

三角函数的积分法

$$\text{求 } \int \tan^3 x \, dx$$

$$= \int \tan^2 x \cdot \tan x \, dx$$

$$= \int \tan x (\sec^2 x - 1) \, dx$$

$$= \int \tan x \sec^2 x \, dx - \int \tan x \, dx$$

$\xrightarrow{\tan x}$

$$= \frac{\tan^2 x}{2} - \ln |\sec x| + C$$