

### 習題 4-8

Sol:

1.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$  (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{1}$$

$$= 1$$

2.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 3x}{x^2}$  (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin 3x \cos 2x \cdot 2}{2x}$$

$$= 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \cos 2x \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x}$$
 (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 3x}{1}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 = 6$$

3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sin x}$  (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x} \cos x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x} \cos x} = \infty$$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^{-1} 5x}{x}$  (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(5x)^2}} \cdot 5}{1} = 5$$

5.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \cdot \left( \tan^{-1} x - \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$  (不定型  $\infty \cdot 0$ )

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\tan^{-1} x - \frac{\pi}{2}}{\frac{1}{x}}$$
 (為不定型  $\frac{0}{0}$ ，由羅必達法則)

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1+x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-x^2}{1+x^2} = -1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6. \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \left( \frac{1}{\ln x} - \frac{1}{x-1} \right) \quad (\text{不定型 } \infty - \infty) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x-1 - \ln x}{(x-1)\ln x} \quad (\text{為不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x}}{\ln x + (x-1) \cdot \frac{1}{x}} \quad (\text{為不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 再由羅必達法則})
\end{aligned}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{\frac{1}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
7. \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - x - 1}{x^2} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{2x} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x}{2} = \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
8. \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^3} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{3x^2} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{6x} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x}{6} = \frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
9. \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1} \right) \quad (\text{不定型 } \infty - \infty) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{(e^x - 1) - x}{x(e^x - 1)} \quad (\text{為不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^x - 1}{(e^x - 1) + xe^x} \quad (\text{為不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 再由羅必達法則}) \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{e^x}{e^x + e^x + xe^x} = \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
10. \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^x \\
& = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{x \ln x} \\
& = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \ln x}
\end{aligned}$$

計算次方數：

$$\begin{aligned} & \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \ln x \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{\frac{1}{x}} \quad (\text{為 } \frac{-\infty}{\infty} \text{ 型，由羅必達法則}) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} -x = 0 \\ &\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^x = e^0 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

11.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (1+2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$  (為  $1^\infty$  型，取  $e^{\ln^*}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{\ln(1+2x)^{\frac{1}{x}}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{\frac{1}{x} \ln(1+2x)} \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln(1+2x)}{x}} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 由羅必達法則}) \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{1+2x} \cdot 2}{1}} = e^2 \end{aligned}$$

12.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{2}{n})^n$  (為  $1^\infty$  型，取  $e^{\ln^*}$ )

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{2}{n})^n} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{n \ln(1 + \frac{2}{n})} \end{aligned}$$

計算次方數：

$$\begin{aligned} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \ln(1 + \frac{2}{n}) \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(1 + \frac{2}{n})}{\frac{1}{n}} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{0}{0}, \text{ 再由羅必達法則}) \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} \cdot (-\frac{2}{n^2})}{-\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{1 + \frac{2}{n}} = 2 \\ &\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 + \frac{2}{n})^n = e^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (1+2x)^{\frac{1}{2\ln x}} \quad (\text{為 } \infty^0 \text{ 型，取 } e^{\ln*})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\ln(1+2x)^{\frac{1}{2\ln x}}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} e^{\frac{1}{2\ln x} \ln(1+2x)}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln(1+2x)}{2\ln x}} \quad (\text{不定型 } \frac{\infty}{\infty}, \text{ 由羅必達法則})$$

$$= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{1+2x} \cdot 2}{2 \cdot \frac{1}{x}}} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x}{1+2x}} = e^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x \quad (\text{為 } \infty^0 \text{ 型，取 } e^{\ln*})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})^x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}$$

計算次方數：

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})}{\frac{1}{x}} \quad (\text{為 } \frac{\infty}{\infty} \text{ 型，由羅必達法則})$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} \cdot (-\frac{1}{x^2})}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x}} = 1$$

$$\text{原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{x \ln(1 + \frac{1}{x})} = e^1 = e$$

得近似值 1.7455。